



Q4

Quarterly Market Review
Fourth Quarter 2024

Quarterly Market Review



This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets. The report concludes with a quarterly topic.

Overview:

Market Summary

World Stock Market Performance

US Stocks

International Developed Stocks

Emerging Markets Stocks

Country Returns

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Commodities

Fixed Income

Global Fixed Income

Quarterly Topic: How to Feel About Consumer Feelings

Quarterly Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of December 31, 2024

| | Stocks | | | | Bonds | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| | US Stock Market | International Developed Stocks | Emerging Markets Stocks | Global Real Estate | US Bond Market | Global Bond Market ex US |
| Q4 2024 | 2.63% | -7.43% | -8.01% | -9.02% | -3.06% | 0.74% |
| | ↑ | ↓ | ↓ | ↓ | ↓ | ↑ |
| Since January 2001 | | | | | | |
| Average Quarterly Return | 2.4% | 1.6% | 2.5% | 2.2% | 0.9% | 1.0% |
| Best Quarter | 22.0% | 25.9% | 34.7% | 32.3% | 6.8% | 5.4% |
| | 2020 Q2 | 2009 Q2 | 2009 Q2 | 2009 Q3 | 2023 Q4 | 2023 Q4 |
| Worst Quarter | -22.8% | -23.3% | -27.6% | -36.1% | -5.9% | -4.1% |
| | 2008 Q4 | 2020 Q1 | 2008 Q4 | 2008 Q4 | 2022 Q1 | 2022 Q1 |

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Long-Term Market Summary

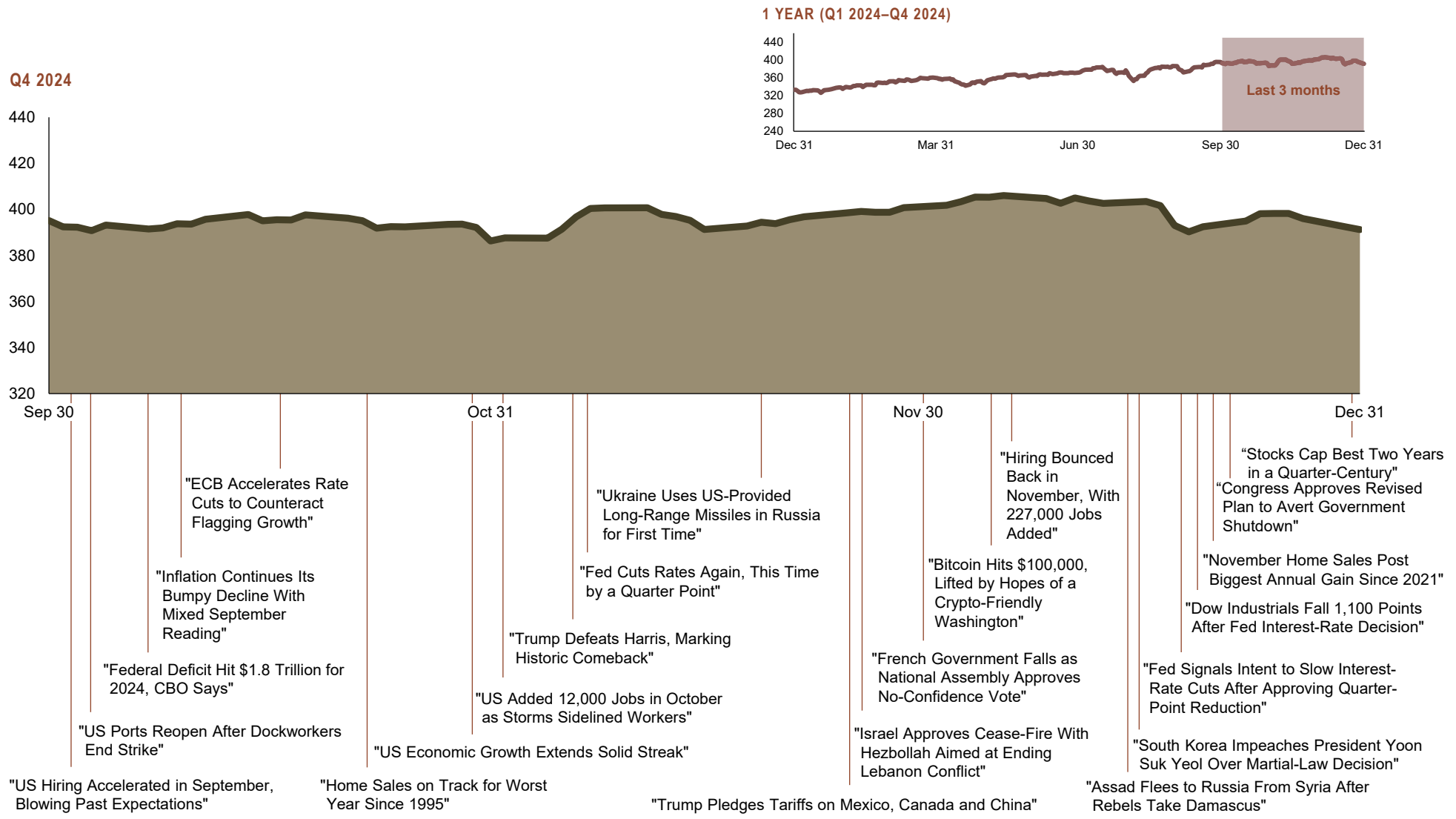
Returns (USD), as of December 31, 2024

| | Stocks | | | | Bonds | |
|----------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| | US Stock Market | International Developed Stocks | Emerging Markets Stocks | Global Real Estate | US Bond Market | Global Bond Market ex US |
| 1 Year | 23.81% ↑ | 4.70% ↑ | 7.50% ↑ | 2.77% ↑ | 1.25% ↑ | 4.97% ↑ |
| 5 Years | 13.86% ↑ | 5.10% ↑ | 1.70% ↑ | 0.46% ↑ | -0.33% ↓ | 1.01% ↑ |
| 10 Years | 12.55% ↑ | 5.26% ↑ | 3.64% ↑ | 2.98% ↑ | 1.35% ↑ | 2.43% ↑ |
| 15 Years | 13.56% ↑ | 5.25% ↑ | 3.01% ↑ | 6.28% ↑ | 2.37% ↑ | 3.18% ↑ |
| 20 Years | 10.22% ↑ | 4.95% ↑ | 6.01% ↑ | 4.38% ↑ | 3.01% ↑ | 3.54% ↑ |

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World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q4 2024



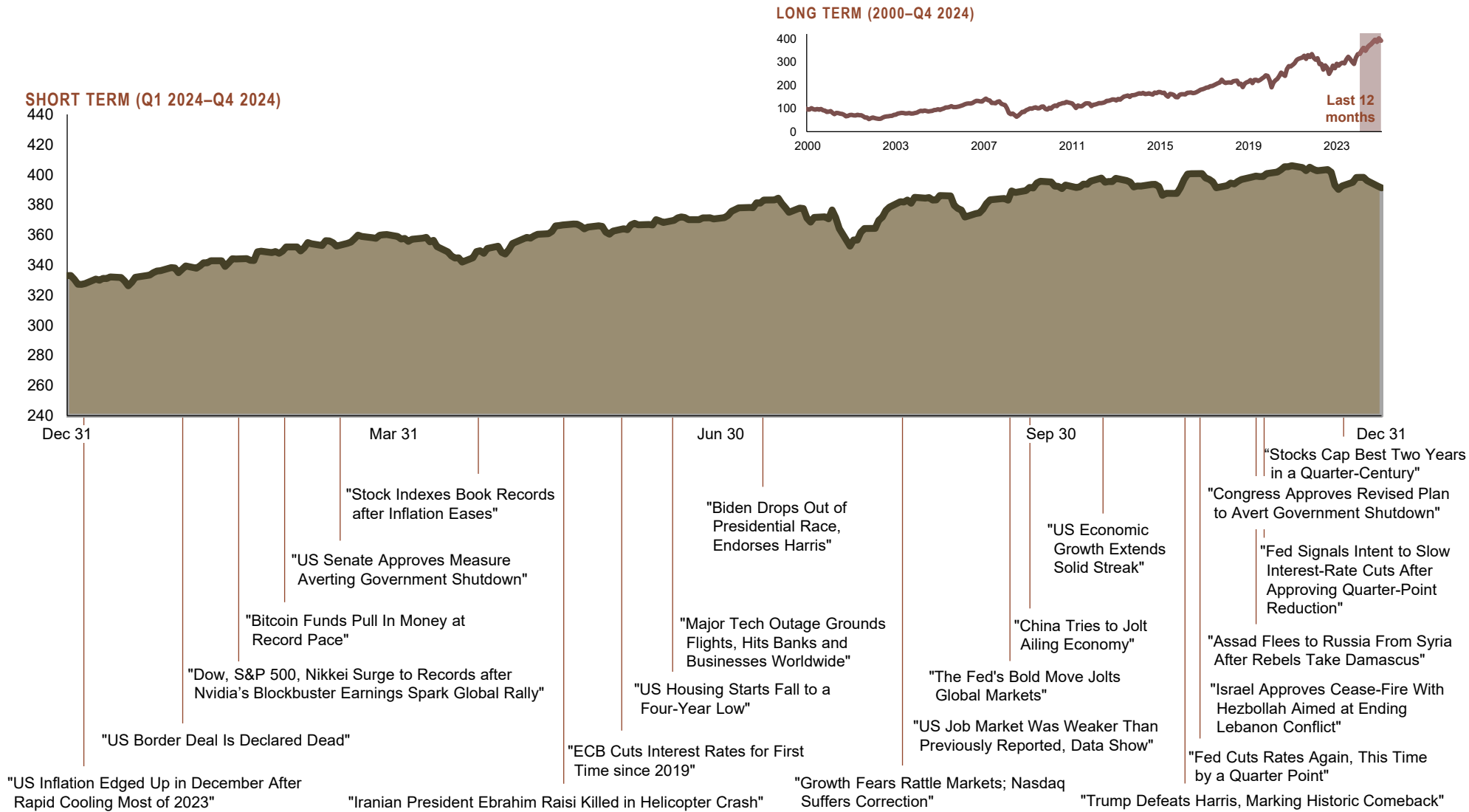
These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Index level based at 100 starting January 2000.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.**

World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Index level based at 100 starting January 2000.

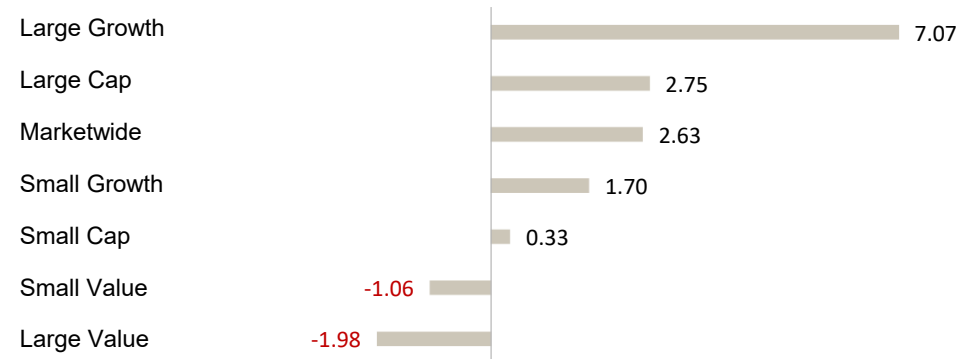
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.**

US Stocks

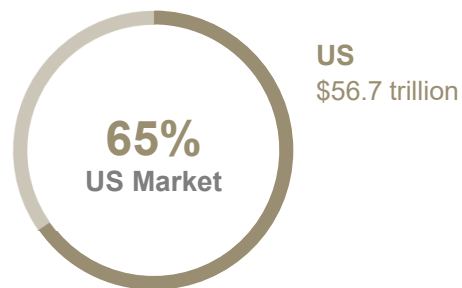
Returns (USD), 4th Quarter 2024

- The US equity market posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed both non-US developed and emerging markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps underperformed large caps.
- REIT indices underperformed equity market indices.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization



Periodic Returns (%)

| Asset Class | QTR | ANNUALIZED | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years |
| Large Growth | 7.07 | 33.36 | 10.47 | 18.96 | 16.78 | 16.45 | 12.56 |
| Large Cap | 2.75 | 24.51 | 8.41 | 14.28 | 12.87 | 13.79 | 10.39 |
| Marketwide | 2.63 | 23.81 | 8.01 | 13.86 | 12.55 | 13.56 | 10.22 |
| Small Growth | 1.70 | 15.15 | 0.21 | 6.86 | 8.09 | 10.92 | 8.32 |
| Small Cap | 0.33 | 11.54 | 1.24 | 7.40 | 7.82 | 10.33 | 7.79 |
| Small Value | -1.06 | 8.05 | 1.94 | 7.29 | 7.14 | 9.46 | 7.01 |
| Large Value | -1.98 | 14.37 | 5.63 | 8.68 | 8.49 | 10.75 | 7.89 |

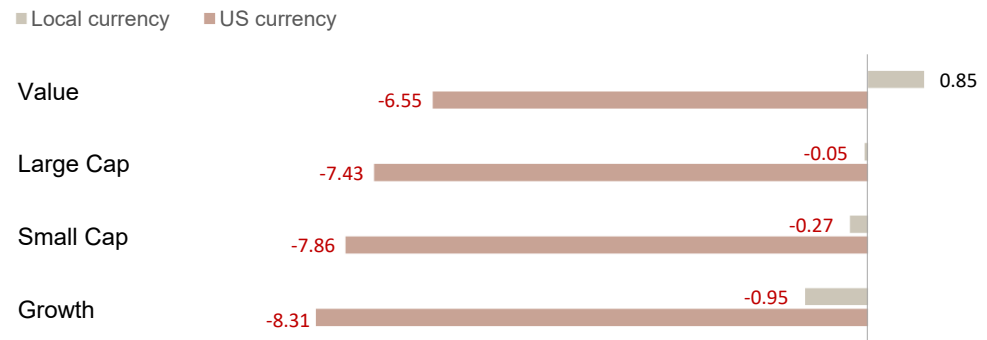
Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: Marketwide (Russell 3000 Index), Large Cap (Russell 1000 Index), Large Value (Russell 1000 Value Index), Large Growth (Russell 1000 Growth Index), Small Cap (Russell 2000 Index), Small Value (Russell 2000 Value Index), and Small Growth (Russell 2000 Growth Index). World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. Russell 3000 Index is used as the proxy for the US market. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US REIT market. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.

International Developed Stocks

Returns (USD), 4th Quarter 2024

- Developed markets outside of the US posted negative returns for the quarter and underperformed the US market, but outperformed emerging markets.
- Value outperformed growth.
- Small caps underperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization



**International
Developed Market**
\$21.1 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

| Asset Class | QTR | ANNUALIZED | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years |
| Value | -6.55 | 6.65 | 6.04 | 5.50 | 4.54 | 4.53 | 4.36 |
| Large Cap | -7.43 | 4.70 | 1.91 | 5.10 | 5.26 | 5.25 | 4.95 |
| Small Cap | -7.86 | 2.76 | -2.77 | 2.87 | 5.49 | 6.29 | 5.68 |
| Growth | -8.31 | 2.82 | -2.26 | 4.29 | 5.72 | 5.77 | 5.38 |

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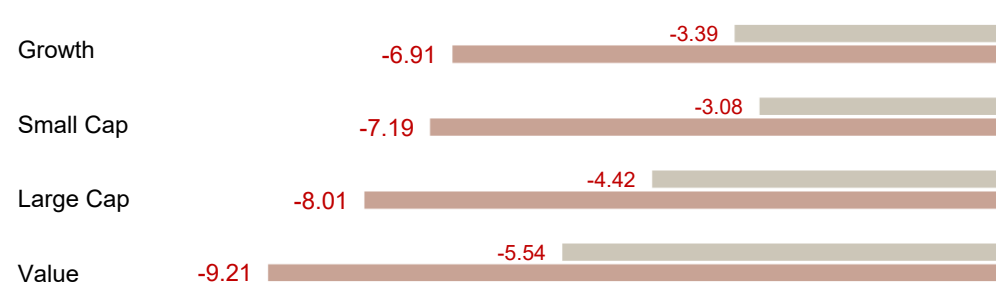
Emerging Markets Stocks

Returns (USD), 4th Quarter 2024

- Emerging markets posted negative returns for the quarter and underperformed both US and non-US developed markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps outperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%)

■ Local currency ■ US currency



World Market Capitalization



Emerging Markets
\$9.0 trillion

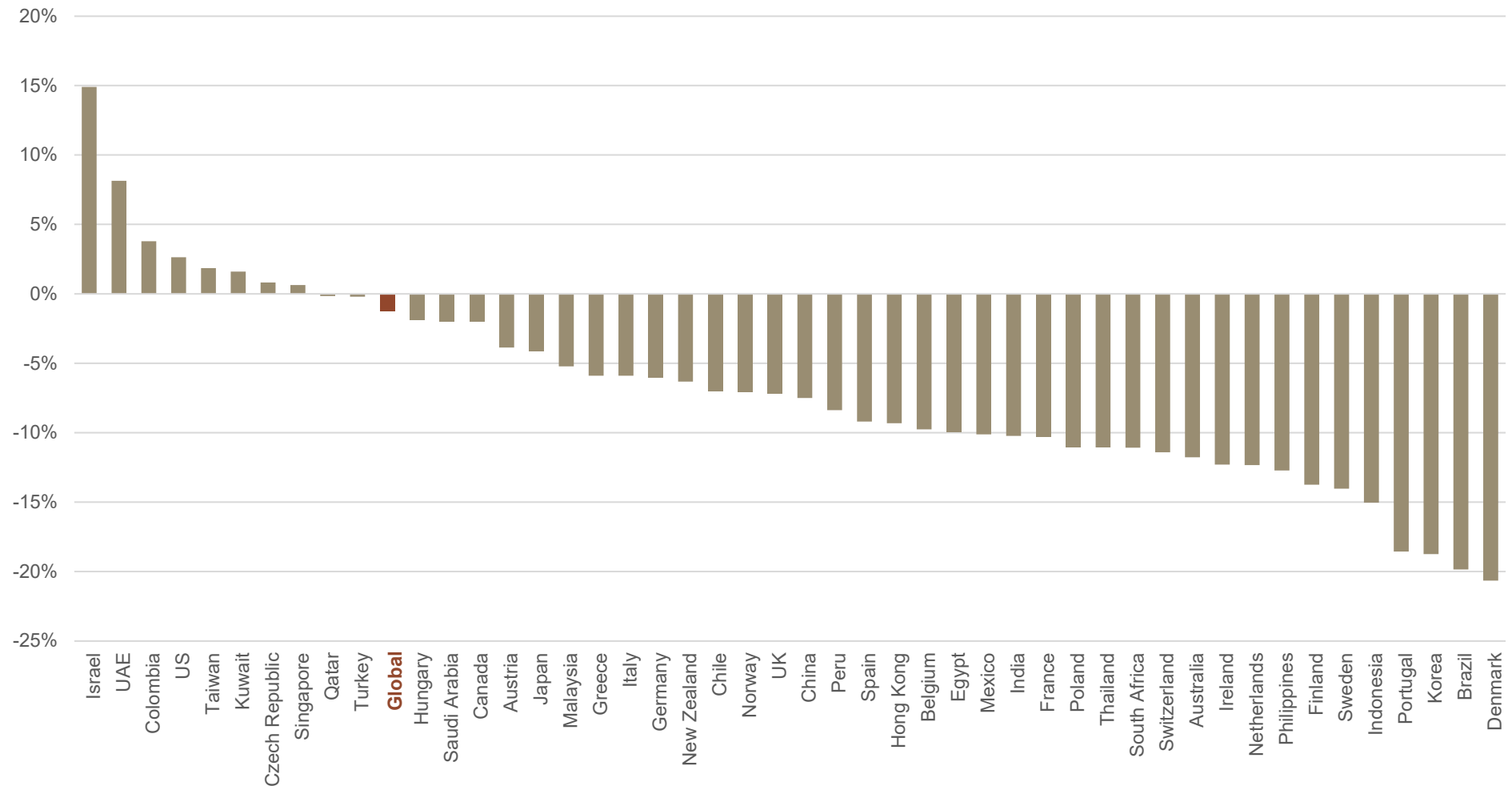
Periodic Returns (%)

| Asset Class | QTR | ANNUALIZED | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years |
| Growth | -6.91 | 10.30 | -3.90 | 1.32 | 4.34 | 3.89 | 6.26 |
| Small Cap | -7.19 | 4.79 | 2.11 | 8.56 | 5.73 | 4.79 | 7.66 |
| Large Cap | -8.01 | 7.50 | -1.92 | 1.70 | 3.64 | 3.01 | 6.01 |
| Value | -9.21 | 4.51 | 0.16 | 1.96 | 2.81 | 2.04 | 5.66 |

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Country Returns

Returns (USD), 4th Quarter 2024



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Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

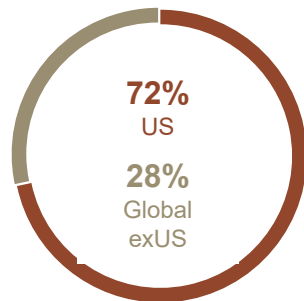
Returns (USD), 4th Quarter 2024

- US real estate investment trusts outperformed non-US REITs during the quarter.

Ranked Returns (%)



Total Value of REIT Stocks



US
\$1,037 billion
103 REITs

Global ex US
\$409 billion
268 REITs
(25 other countries)

Periodic Returns (%)

| Asset Class | QTR | ANNUALIZED | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years |
| US REITS | -5.93 | 8.10 | -3.02 | 3.40 | 4.89 | 8.78 | 6.49 |
| Global ex US REITS | -15.37 | -7.83 | -9.00 | -5.25 | 0.05 | 3.22 | 2.15 |

Commodities

Returns (USD), 4th Quarter 2024

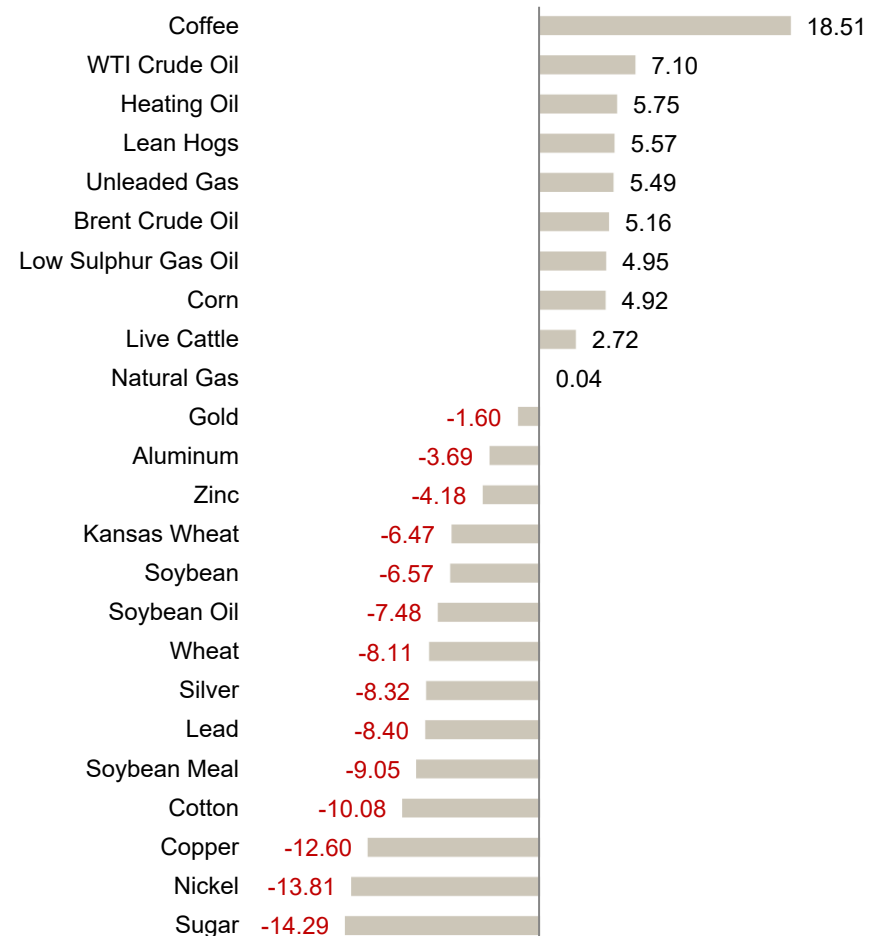
The Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index returned -0.45% for the fourth quarter of 2024.

Sugar and Nickel were the worst performers, returning -14.29% and -13.81% during the quarter, respectively. Coffee and WTI Crude Oil were the best performers, returning +18.51% and +7.10% during the quarter, respectively.

Commodities Periodic Returns (%)

| QTR | ANNUALIZED | | | | | |
|-------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years |
| -0.45 | 5.38 | 4.05 | 6.77 | 1.28 | -1.04 | -0.30 |

Commodities Ranked Returns (%)



Fixed Income

Returns (USD), 4th Quarter 2024

Within the US Treasury market, interest rates generally increased during the quarter.

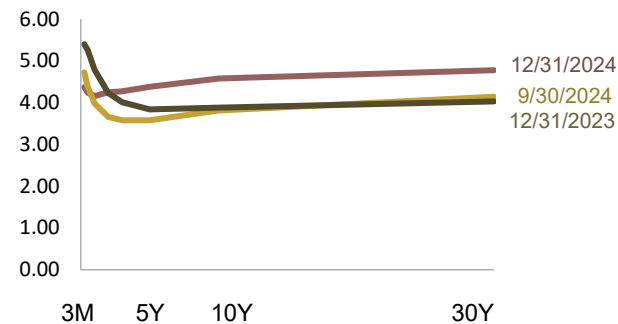
On the short end of the yield curve, the 1-Month US Treasury Bill yield decreased 53 basis points (bps) to 4.40%, while the 1-Year US Treasury Bill yield increased 18 bps to 4.16%. The yield on the 2-Year US Treasury Note increased 59 bps to 4.25%.

The yield on the 5-Year US Treasury Note increased 80 bps to 4.38%. The yield on the 10-Year US Treasury Note increased 77 bps to 4.58%. The yield on the 30-Year US Treasury Bond increased 64 bps to 4.78%.

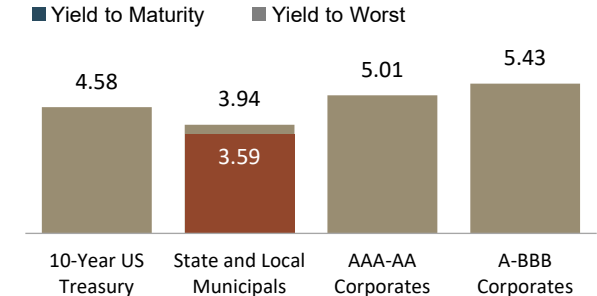
In terms of total returns, short-term US treasury bonds returned -0.83% while intermediate-term US treasury bonds returned -1.70%. Short-term corporate bonds returned -0.40% and intermediate-term corporate bonds returned -1.40%.¹

The total returns for short- and intermediate-term municipal bonds were -0.40% and -1.30%, respectively. Within the municipal fixed income market, general obligation bonds returned -1.18% while revenue bonds returned -1.25%.²

US Treasury Yield Curve (%)



Bond Yield Across Issuers (%)



Periodic Returns (%)

| Asset Class | QTR | ANNUALIZED | | | | | |
|--|-------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | 20 Years |
| ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index | 1.17 | 5.25 | 3.89 | 2.46 | 1.77 | 1.20 | 1.66 |
| ICE BofA 1-Year US Treasury Note Index | 0.70 | 4.75 | 2.78 | 2.01 | 1.63 | 1.22 | 1.82 |
| Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Corporate Bond Index | 0.17 | 8.19 | 2.92 | 4.21 | 5.17 | 6.44 | 6.45 |
| FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD) | 0.15 | 4.31 | 1.59 | 1.43 | 1.67 | 1.71 | 2.39 |
| Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index | -1.22 | 1.05 | -0.55 | 0.99 | 2.25 | 3.21 | 3.49 |
| Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index | -2.88 | 1.84 | -2.30 | 1.87 | 2.24 | 2.86 | 3.30 |
| Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index | -3.06 | 1.25 | -2.41 | -0.33 | 1.35 | 2.37 | 3.01 |
| FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years | -3.38 | 0.11 | -1.44 | -0.52 | 0.11 | -0.05 | 1.00 |
| Bloomberg U.S. Government Bond Index Long | -8.60 | -6.37 | -11.91 | -5.17 | -0.61 | 2.76 | 3.35 |

1. Bloomberg US Treasury and US Corporate Bond Indices.

2. Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index.

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.** Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds and the Yield to Worst are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the ICE BofA US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the ICE BofA Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (S&BBI) Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefeld). FTSE fixed income indices © 2025 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved. ICE BofA index data © 2025 ICE Data Indices, LLC. S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

Global Fixed Income

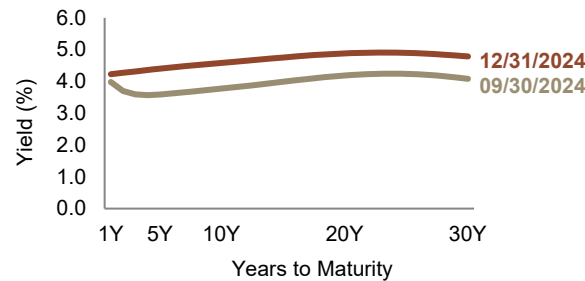
Yield curves, 4th Quarter 2024

Interest rates generally increased across global developed markets for the quarter.

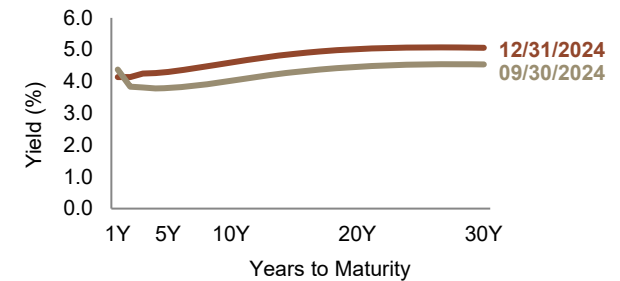
Realized term premiums were generally negative across global developed markets, as longer-term bonds generally underperformed shorter-term bonds.

In the UK, Germany, Canada and Australia, the short-term segment of the yield curve remained inverted.

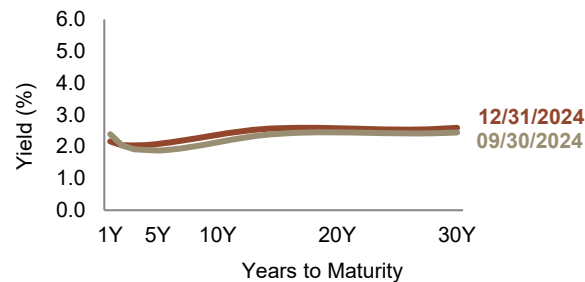
US



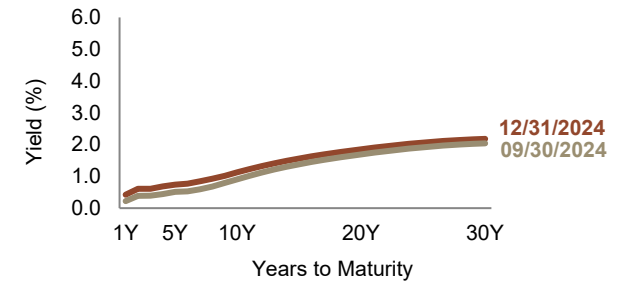
UK



Germany



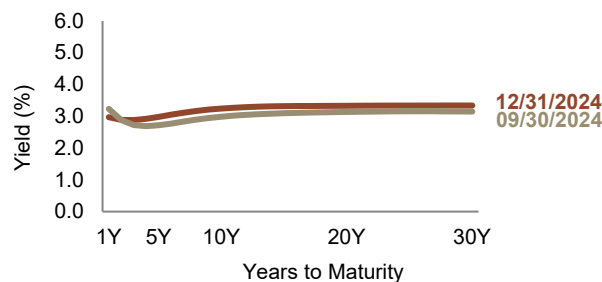
Japan



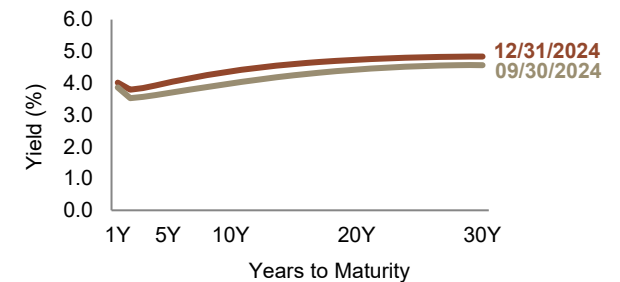
Changes in Yield (bps) Since 09/30/2024

| | 1Y | 5Y | 10Y | 20Y | 30Y |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| US | 24.9 | 81.7 | 80.8 | 69.5 | 70.1 |
| UK | -23.5 | 51.2 | 57.5 | 55.8 | 52.2 |
| Germany | -23.0 | 20.2 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 14.7 |
| Japan | 20.2 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 16.1 | 14.1 |
| Canada | -26.4 | 26.6 | 25.8 | 19.1 | 19.0 |
| Australia | 14.7 | 32.9 | 38.0 | 30.9 | 27.1 |

Canada



Australia



How to Feel About Consumer Feelings

4th quarter 2024

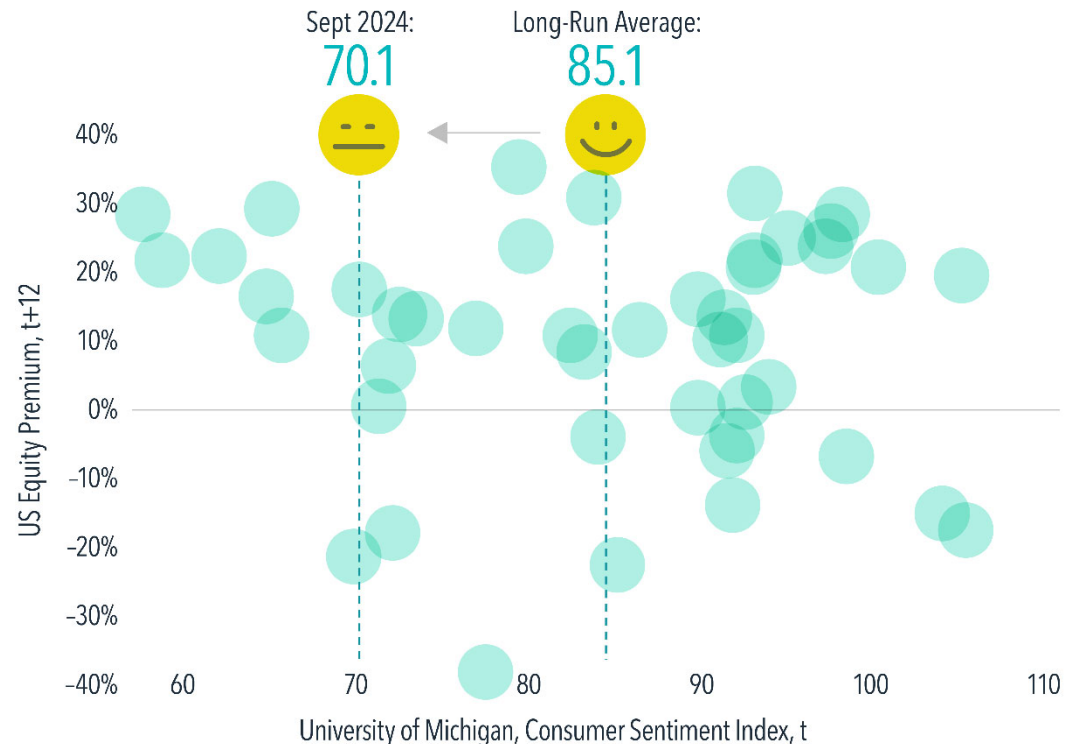
Matt Lipps, CFA, Investment Strategist, Dimensional Fund Advisors

Does your neighbor know where the economy is headed in the next 12 months? Since the 1960s, the University of Michigan has published the popular Consumer Sentiment Index, which asks everyday folk questions like: “Are you better off or worse off financially than you were a year ago?” or “Do you think that a year from now you will be better off financially, worse off financially, or just about the same as now?”¹ This index is sometimes viewed as a beacon of how investors feel about the direction of the economy.

As of September 30, 2024, the index sat at 70.1, pessimistic relative to its long-run average of 85.1.² Investors interpreting this as an ominous sign for markets may not have anything to fear though, as the data show this index has not been great at predicting future returns. Plotting the level of the Consumer Sentiment Index against subsequent 12-month stock market returns shows no discernible pattern, except that stocks tend to go up more often than they go down. Out of the 226 months where the sentiment index was below the long-run average, the average equity premium over the next year was 10.6%.

If your neighbor is feeling sour, that doesn't necessarily mean *you* should be changing your outlook or your investment portfolio. Markets tend to price in the latest views on the economy, including consumer optimism.

NEXT 12-MONTH US EQUITY PREMIUM AGAINST UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN CONSUMER SENTIMENT INDEX
December 1978–December 2023



1. “Surveys of Consumers,” The Regents of the University of Michigan, 2024. All rights reserved.
2. Current index level as of September 30, 2024. The date range for the long-run monthly average is December 1978–December 2023.

How to Feel About Consumer Feelings

(continued from page 15)

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Index Descriptions

Fama/French Total US Market Research Index: July 1926–present: Fama/French Total US Market Research Factor + One-Month US Treasury Bills. Source: Ken French website.

Results shown during periods prior to each index's inception date do not represent actual returns of the respective index. Other periods selected may have different results, including losses. Backtested index performance is hypothetical and is provided for informational purposes only to indicate historical performance had the index been calculated over the relevant time periods. Backtested performance results assume the reinvestment of dividends and capital gains.

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